# charles river 

NEWS RELEASE

# CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES ANNOUNCES THIRD-QUARTER 2019 RESULTS 

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- Third-Quarter Revenue of \$668.0 Million - <br> - Third-Quarter GAAP Earnings per Share of \$1.46 and Non-GAAP Earnings per Share of \$1.69 - <br> - Updates 2019 Guidance -
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WILMINGTON, MA, November 6, 2019 - Charles River Laboratories International, Inc. (NYSE: CRL) today reported its results for the third quarter of 2019. For the quarter, revenue was $\$ 668.0$ million, an increase of $14.1 \%$ from $\$ 585.3$ million in the third quarter of 2018.

Acquisitions, which principally included Citoxlab, contributed $7.5 \%$ to consolidated third-quarter revenue growth. The impact of foreign currency translation reduced reported revenue growth by $1.3 \%$. Excluding the effect of these items, organic revenue growth of $7.9 \%$ was driven by contributions from all three business segments.

On a GAAP basis, third-quarter net income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders was $\$ 72.8$ million, an increase of $20.6 \%$ from net income of $\$ 60.4$ million for the same period in 2018. Third-quarter diluted earnings per share on a GAAP basis were $\$ 1.46$, an increase of $19.7 \%$ from $\$ 1.22$ for the third quarter of 2018. The increases in GAAP net income and earnings per share were driven primarily by a non-cash, discrete tax benefit of $\$ 20.4$ million, or $\$ 0.41$ per share, related to the Company's international financing structure, partially offset by higher acquisition-related costs. The Company's venture capital investments represented a loss of $\$ 0.01$ per share in the third quarter of 2019 , compared to a gain of $\$ 0.08$ for the same period in 2018. As previously disclosed, the Company's venture capital investment performance has been excluded from non-GAAP results.

On a non-GAAP basis, net income from continuing operations was $\$ 83.8$ million for the third quarter of 2019 , an increase of $17.1 \%$ from $\$ 71.6$ million for the same period in 2018.
Third-quarter diluted earnings per share on a non-GAAP basis were $\$ 1.69$, an increase of $16.6 \%$ from $\$ 1.45$ per share for the third quarter of 2018. The non-GAAP net income and earnings per share increases were driven primarily by higher revenue and operating margin improvement.

James C. Foster, Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer, said, "We are pleased with our overall third-quarter results, which were highlighted by mid-teens reported revenue growth and high-single-digit organic revenue growth, consistent with our long-term targets, and nonGAAP operating margin expansion that represented a positive step towards achieving our two-
year target. We have spent the past several years investing internally to support growing demand, while striving to improve the scalability of the business. As a result of these investments, we believe that we now have an enhanced ability to leverage top-line growth and drive greater efficiency, which will enable us to continue to improve our operating margins."
"We are the early-stage CRO partner of choice for our clients' drug research, development, and manufacturing support efforts due to our extensive scientific expertise, which we believe is unique and unparalleled in the early-stage CRO universe. The investments that we have made have also created a more efficient and responsive organization that provides flexible, customized solutions to our clients. We believe we are well positioned to maintain and enhance our market leadership position, as well as to achieve our long-term strategic and financial goals and generate greater shareholder returns," Mr. Foster concluded.

## Third-Quarter Segment Results

## Research Models and Services (RMS)

Revenue for the RMS segment was $\$ 132.5$ million in the third quarter of 2019, an increase of $4.5 \%$ from $\$ 126.8$ million in the third quarter of 2018. Organic revenue growth was $5.8 \%$, driven primarily by higher revenue for research model services, as well as increased demand for research models in China. Research model services benefited from robust growth in the Insourcing Solutions (IS) business, including the contribution from a large government contract, which commenced in September 2018. The revenue increase was partially offset by lower sales volume for research models outside of China, particularly to large biopharmaceutical clients.

In the third quarter of 2019 , the RMS segment's GAAP operating margin increased to $25.9 \%$ from $25.3 \%$ in the third quarter of 2018. On a non-GAAP basis, the operating margin increased to $26.5 \%$ from $25.9 \%$ in the third quarter of 2018. The GAAP and non-GAAP operating margin increases were driven primarily by the research models business and ongoing operating efficiency initiatives, partially offset by the large IS government contract.

## Discovery and Safety Assessment (DSA)

Revenue for the DSA segment was $\$ 420.1$ million in the third quarter of 2019, an increase of $19.3 \%$ from $\$ 352.3$ million in the third quarter of 2018 . Acquisitions contributed $12.5 \%$ to DSA revenue growth, driven by the Citoxlab acquisition. Organic revenue growth of $7.9 \%$ was driven by both the Discovery Services and Safety Assessment businesses. By client segment, the DSA revenue increase was driven primarily by robust demand from biotechnology clients.

In the third quarter of 2019, the DSA segment's GAAP operating margin decreased to $15.5 \%$ from $17.9 \%$ in the third quarter of 2018. The GAAP operating margin decline was driven primarily by acquisition-related costs primarily related to the Citoxlab acquisition, including amortization of intangible assets. On a non-GAAP basis, the operating margin decreased to $22.1 \%$ from $22.6 \%$ in the third quarter of 2018 . The non-GAAP operating margin decline was driven primarily by the acquisition of Citoxlab, which has a lower operating margin than the legacy Safety Assessment business.

## Manufacturing Support (Manufacturing)

Revenue for the Manufacturing segment was $\$ 115.3$ million in the third quarter of 2019, an increase of $8.6 \%$ from $\$ 106.2$ million in the third quarter of 2018. Organic revenue growth was $10.6 \%$, driven by robust demand in the Biologics Testing Solutions and Microbial Solutions businesses.

In the third quarter of 2019, the Manufacturing segment's GAAP operating margin increased to $34.0 \%$ from $31.3 \%$ in the third quarter of 2018 . On a non-GAAP basis, the operating margin increased to $36.4 \%$ from $33.4 \%$ in the third quarter of 2018. The GAAP and non-GAAP operating margin increases were driven primarily by enhanced operating efficiency in the Microbial Solutions business and operating leverage from higher revenue in Biologics Testing Solutions business.

## Updates 2019 Guidance

The Company is updating 2019 financial guidance, which was previously provided on July 31, 2019.

The moderated revenue growth guidance reflects two primary factors: a greater headwind from foreign exchange that reduces the reported growth rate and a slight moderation of the organic revenue growth outlook. The Company continues to expect organic revenue growth will be in the high-single-digit range in 2019, and within the same ranges as its previous guidance for each of the business segments.

The Company is narrowing its GAAP earnings per share guidance to the lower end of its previous range due primarily to higher acquisition-related and efficiency costs, partially offset by the non-cash, discrete tax benefit in the third quarter related to its international financing structure. Non-GAAP earnings per share guidance is being narrowed to the upper end of the previous range to reflect the Company's third-quarter operating performance.

The Company's revenue, earnings per share, and free cash flow guidance is as follows:

| 2019 GUIDANCE | CURRENT | PRIOR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue growth, reported | $15.0 \%-15.5 \%$ | $16 \%-17 \%$ |
| Less: Contribution from acquisitions (1) | $8.5 \%-9.0 \%$ | $8.5 \%-9.0 \%$ |
| Add: Negative impact of foreign exchange | $1.5 \%-2.0 \%$ | $1.0 \%-1.5 \%$ |
| Revenue growth, organic (2) | $8.25 \%-8.75 \%$ | $8.5 \%-9.5 \%$ |
| GAAP EPS estimate | $\$ 4.65-\$ 4.75$ | $\$ 4.65-\$ 4.80$ |
| Amortization of intangible assets (3) | $\sim \$ 1.35$ | $\$ 1.35-\$ 1.40$ |
| Charges related to global efficiency initiatives (4) | $\$ 0.20-\$ 0.25$ | $\sim \$ 0.07$ |
| Acquisition-related adjustments (5) | $\$ 0.72-\$ 0.75$ | $\$ 0.40-\$ 0.45$ |


| Other items (6) | $\sim \$ 0.05$ | $\sim \$ 0.03$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Venture capital investment (gains)/losses (7) | $(\sim \$ 0.08)$ | $(\sim \$ 0.09)$ |
| Discrete tax benefit (8) | $(\$ 0.41)$ | -- |
| Non-GAAP EPS estimate | $\$ 6.50-\$ 6.60$ | $\$ 6.45-\$ 6.60$ |
| Free cash flow (9) | $\$ 310-\$ 320$ million | $\$ 310-\$ 320$ million |

Footnotes to Guidance Table:
(1) The contribution from acquisitions reflects only those acquisitions which have been completed.
(2) Organic revenue growth is defined as reported revenue growth adjusted for acquisitions and foreign currency translation.
(3) Amortization of intangible assets includes an estimate of approximately $\$ 0.20$ for the impact of the Citoxlab acquisition based on the preliminary purchase price allocation.
(4) These charges, which primarily include severance and other costs, relate primarily to the Company's planned efficiency initiatives. Other projects in support of global productivity and efficiency initiatives are expected, but these charges reflect only the decisions that have already been finalized.
(5) These adjustments are related to the evaluation and integration of acquisitions, and primarily include transaction, advisory, and certain third-party integration costs, as well as certain costs associated with acquisition-related efficiency initiatives. In addition, these adjustments include a charge associated with modification of a purchase option for the remaining $8 \%$ equity interest in Vital River. These costs are partially offset by the net impact of discrete tax items.
(6) Other items include third-party costs, net of insurance reimbursements, associated with the remediation of the unauthorized access into the Company's information systems, which was detected in March 2019. In addition, other items include the write-off of deferred financing costs and fees related to debt financing.
(7) Venture capital investment performance only includes recognized gains or losses. The Company does not forecast future venture capital investment gains or losses.
(8) This item includes a non-cash, discrete tax benefit related to the Company's international financing structure. The Company recorded a $\$ 20.4$ million deferred tax asset relating to foreign indefinite-lived tax loss carryforwards, which it now expects to utilize in the future.
(9) The reconciliation of the current 2019 free cash flow guidance is as follows: Cash flow from operating activities of \$450-\$460 million, less capital expenditures of approximately $\$ 140$ million, equates to free cash flow of $\$ 310$ $\$ 320$ million.

## Webcast

Charles River has scheduled a live webcast on Wednesday, November 6, at 9:00 a.m. ET to discuss matters relating to this press release. To participate, please go to ir.criver.com and select the webcast link. You can also find the associated slide presentation and reconciliations of GAAP financial measures to non-GAAP financial measures on the website.

## Non-GAAP Reconciliations/Discontinued Operations

The Company reports non-GAAP results in this press release, which exclude often-one-time charges and other items that are outside of normal operations. A reconciliation of GAAP to nonGAAP results is provided in the schedules at the end of this press release. In addition, the Company reports results from continuing operations, which exclude results of the Phase I clinical business that was divested in 2011. The Phase I business is reported as a discontinued operation.

## Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This press release contains non-GAAP financial measures, such as non-GAAP earnings per diluted share, which exclude the amortization of intangible assets, and other charges related to our acquisitions; expenses associated with evaluating and integrating acquisitions and divestitures, as well as fair value adjustments associated with contingent consideration; charges, gains, and losses attributable to businesses or properties we plan to close, consolidate, or divest; severance and other costs associated with our efficiency initiatives; the write-off of deferred financing costs and fees related to debt financing; third-party costs associated with the remediation of unauthorized access into our information systems detected in March 2019; the non-cash tax benefit related to our international financing structure; and investment gains or losses associated with our venture capital investments. This press release also refers to our revenue in both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis: "constant currency," which we define as reported revenue growth adjusted for the impact of foreign currency translation, and "organic revenue growth," which we define as reported revenue growth adjusted for foreign currency translation, acquisitions, and divestitures. We exclude these items from the non-GAAP financial measures because they are outside our normal operations. Commencing in the first quarter of 2019, we exclude the performance of our venture capital investments due to the determination that such investment gains or losses are not core to our overall operations. There are limitations in using non-GAAP financial measures, as they are not presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and may be different than non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. In particular, we believe that the inclusion of supplementary non-GAAP financial measures in this press release helps investors to gain a meaningful understanding of our core operating results and future prospects without the effect of these often-one-time charges, and is consistent with how management measures and forecasts the Company's performance, especially when comparing such results to prior periods or forecasts. We believe that the financial impact of our acquisitions and divestitures (and in certain cases, the evaluation of such acquisitions and divestitures, whether or not ultimately consummated) is often large relative to our overall financial performance, which can adversely affect the comparability of our results on a period-toperiod basis. In addition, certain activities and their underlying associated costs, such as business acquisitions, generally occur periodically but on an unpredictable basis. We calculate non-GAAP integration costs to include third-party integration costs incurred post-acquisition. Presenting revenue on an organic basis allows investors to measure our revenue growth exclusive of acquisitions, divestitures, and foreign currency exchange fluctuations more clearly. Non-GAAP results also allow investors to compare the Company's operations against the financial results of other companies in the industry who similarly provide non-GAAP results. The non-GAAP financial measures included in this press release are not meant to be considered superior to or a substitute for results of operations presented in accordance with GAAP. The Company intends to continue to assess the potential value of reporting non-GAAP results consistent with applicable rules and regulations. Reconciliations of the non-GAAP financial measures used in this press release to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures are set forth in this press release, and can also be found on the Company's website at ir.criver.com.

## Caution Concerning Forward-Looking Statements

This press release includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements may be identified by the use of words such as "anticipate," "believe," "expect," "intend," "will," "would," "may," "estimate," "plan," "outlook," and "project," and other similar expressions that predict or indicate future events or trends or that are not statements of historical matters. These statements also include statements regarding the projected future financial performance of Charles River and our specific businesses, including revenue (on both a reported, constant-currency, and organic growth basis), operating margins, earnings per share, the expected impact of foreign exchange rates, and the expected benefit of our life science venture capital investments; the future demand for drug discovery and development products and services, including our expectations for future revenue trends; our expectations with respect to the impact of acquisitions, including the acquisition of Citoxlab, on the Company, our service offerings, client perception, strategic relationships, revenue, revenue growth rates, and earnings; the development and performance of our services and products, including our investments in our portfolio; market and industry conditions including the outsourcing of services and spending trends by our clients; the potential outcome of and impact to our business and financial operations due to litigation and legal proceedings; the impact of U.S. tax reform enacted in the fourth quarter of 2017; and Charles River's future performance as delineated in our forward-looking guidance, and particularly our expectations with respect to revenue, the impact of foreign exchange, and enhanced efficiency initiatives. Forward-looking statements are based on Charles River's current expectations and beliefs, and involve a number of risks and uncertainties that are difficult to predict and that could cause actual results to differ materially from those stated or implied by the forward-looking statements. Those risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to: the ability to successfully integrate businesses we acquire; risks and uncertainties associated with the unauthorized access into its information systems reported on April 30, 2019, including the timing and effectiveness of adding enhanced security features and monitoring procedures, the status and effectiveness of the ongoing remediation process, the percentage of clients affected by the unauthorized access, and the potential revenue and financial impact related to the incident; the ability to execute our efficiency initiatives on an effective and timely basis (including divestitures and site closures); the timing and magnitude of our share repurchases; negative trends in research and development spending, negative trends in the level of outsourced services, or other cost reduction actions by our clients; the ability to convert backlog to revenue; special interest groups; contaminations; industry trends; new displacement technologies; USDA and FDA regulations; changes in law; the impact of Brexit; continued availability of products and supplies; loss of key personnel; interest rate and foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations; changes in tax regulation and laws; changes in generally accepted accounting principles; and any changes in business, political, or economic conditions due to the threat of future terrorist activity in the U.S. and other parts of the world, and related U.S. military action overseas. A further description of these risks, uncertainties, and other matters can be found in the Risk Factors detailed in Charles River's Annual Report on Form 10-K as filed on February 13, 2019 and the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q as filed on July 31, 2019, as well as other filings we make with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Because forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties, actual results and events may differ materially from results and events currently expected by Charles River, and Charles River assumes no obligation and expressly disclaims any duty to update information contained in this news release except as required by law.


#### Abstract

About Charles River Charles River provides essential products and services to help pharmaceutical and biotechnology companies, government agencies and leading academic institutions around the globe accelerate their research and drug development efforts. Our dedicated employees are focused on providing clients with exactly what they need to improve and expedite the discovery, early-stage development and safe manufacture of new therapies for the patients who need them. To learn more about our unique portfolio and breadth of services, visit www.criver.com.

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Investor Contacts: Todd Spencer Corporate Vice President, Investor Relations 781.222.6455 todd.spencer@crl.com

Media Contact: Amy Cianciaruso Corporate Vice President, Public Relations 781.222.6168 amy.cianciaruso@crl.com


## CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC.

## SCHEDULE 1

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands, except for per share data)

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 28, 2019 |  | September 29, 2018 |  | September 28, 2019 |  | September 29, 2018 |  |
| Service revenue | \$ | 523,169 | \$ | 443,038 | \$ | 1,479,991 | \$ | 1,226,948 |
| Product revenue |  | 144,782 |  | 142,257 |  | 450,097 |  | 437,618 |
| Total revenue |  | 667,951 |  | 585,295 |  | 1,930,088 |  | 1,664,566 |
| Costs and expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of services provided (excluding amortization of intangible assets) |  | 351,894 |  | 298,018 |  | 1,014,063 |  | 844,130 |
| Cost of products sold (excluding amortization of intangible assets) |  | 69,941 |  | 71,077 |  | 220,028 |  | 206,786 |
| Selling, general and administrative |  | 129,509 |  | 113,033 |  | 388,024 |  | 336,936 |
| Amortization of intangible assets |  | 23,805 |  | 18,805 |  | 65,611 |  | 47,813 |
| Operating income |  | 92,802 |  | 84,362 |  | 242,362 |  | 228,901 |
| Other income (expense): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest income |  | 385 |  | 230 |  | 838 |  | 694 |
| Interest expense |  | $(5,698)$ |  | $(17,197)$ |  | $(36,520)$ |  | $(47,031)$ |
| Other (expense) income, net |  | $(14,254)$ |  | 5,910 |  | $(8,161)$ |  | 24,069 |
| Income from continuing operations, before income taxes |  | 73,235 |  | 73,305 |  | 198,519 |  | 206,633 |
| (Benefit) provision for income taxes |  | (317) |  | 12,403 |  | 24,970 |  | 39,613 |
| Income from continuing operations, net of income taxes |  | 73,552 |  | 60,902 |  | 173,549 |  | 167,020 |
| Income from discontinued operations, net of income taxes |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,506 |
| Net income |  | 73,552 |  | 60,902 |  | 173,549 |  | 168,526 |
| Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests |  | 742 |  | 534 |  | 1,878 |  | 1,818 |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders | \$ | 72,810 | \$ | $\underline{60,368}$ | \$ | 171,671 | \$ | 166,708 |
| Earnings per common share |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Continuing operations attributable to common shareholders | \$ | 1.49 | \$ | 1.25 | \$ | 3.53 | \$ | 3.43 |
| Discontinued operations | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 0.03 |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders | \$ | 1.49 | \$ | 1.25 | \$ | 3.53 | \$ | 3.47 |
| Diluted: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Continuing operations attributable to common shareholders | \$ | 1.46 | \$ | 1.22 | \$ | 3.46 | \$ | 3.36 |
| Discontinued operations | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 0.03 |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders | \$ | 1.46 | \$ | 1.22 | \$ | 3.46 | \$ | 3.39 |
| Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 48,818 |  | 48,310 |  | 48,682 |  | 48,098 |
| Diluted |  | 49,715 |  | 49,326 |  | 49,627 |  | 49,118 |

## CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC.

SCHEDULE 2

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED) (in thousands)

|  | September 28, 2019 |  | December 29, 2018 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 164,759 | \$ | 195,442 |
| Trade receivables, net |  | 524,074 |  | 472,248 |
| Inventories |  | 155,526 |  | 127,892 |
| Prepaid assets |  | 51,274 |  | 53,447 |
| Other current assets |  | 76,774 |  | 48,807 |
| Total current assets |  | 972,407 |  | 897,836 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net |  | 1,008,047 |  | 932,877 |
| Operating lease right-of-use assets, net |  | 140,359 |  | - |
| Goodwill |  | 1,521,619 |  | 1,247,133 |
| Client relationships, net |  | 620,868 |  | 537,945 |
| Other intangible assets, net |  | 81,257 |  | 72,943 |
| Deferred tax assets |  | 44,831 |  | 23,386 |
| Other assets |  | 193,174 |  | 143,759 |
| Total assets | \$ | 4,582,562 | \$ | 3,855,879 |

Liabilities, Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests and Equity
Current liabilities:

| Current portion of long-term debt and finance leases | \$ | 33,611 | \$ | 31,416 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounts payable |  | 107,231 |  | 66,250 |
| Accrued compensation |  | 130,292 |  | 137,212 |
| Deferred revenue |  | 166,095 |  | 145,139 |
| Accrued liabilities |  | 130,015 |  | 106,925 |
| Other current liabilities |  | 114,402 |  | 71,280 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 681,646 |  | 558,222 |
| Long-term debt, net and finance leases |  | 1,882,593 |  | 1,636,598 |
| Operating lease right-of-use liabilities |  | 116,868 |  | - |
| Deferred tax liabilities |  | 165,480 |  | 143,635 |
| Other long-term liabilities |  | 171,243 |  | 179,121 |
| Total liabilities |  | 3,017,830 |  | 2,517,576 |
| Redeemable noncontrolling interests |  | 28,345 |  | 18,525 |
| Equity: <br> Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 20,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding Common stock, $\$ 0.01$ par value; 120,000 shares authorized; 48,976 shares issued and 48,837 shares outstanding as of September 28, 2019, and 48,210 shares issued and 48,209 shares outstanding as of December 29, 2018 |  | 490 |  | 482 |
| Additional paid-in capital |  | 1,514,620 |  | 1,447,512 |
| Retained earnings |  | 213,767 |  | 42,096 |
| Treasury stock, at cost, 139 and 1 shares, as of September 28, 2019 and December 29, 2018, respectively |  | $(18,094)$ |  | (55) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss |  | $(178,470)$ |  | $(172,703)$ |
| Total equity attributable to common shareholders |  | 1,532,313 |  | 1,317,332 |
| Noncontrolling interest |  | 4,074 |  | 2,446 |
| Total equity |  | 1,536,387 |  | 1,319,778 |
| Total liabilities, redeemable noncontrolling interests and equity | \$ | 4,582,562 | \$ | 3,855,879 |

## CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC.

SCHEDULE 3

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED) (in thousands)

|  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 28, 2019 |  | September 29, 2018 |  |
| Cash flows relating to operating activities |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 173,549 | \$ | 168,526 |
| Less: Income from discontinued operations, net of income taxes |  | - |  | 1,506 |
| Income from continuing operations, net of income taxes |  | 173,549 |  | 167,020 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income from continuing operations to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 146,262 |  | 120,198 |
| Stock-based compensation |  | 43,429 |  | 35,908 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | $(25,092)$ |  | $(10,385)$ |
| Gain on venture capital investments |  | $(5,724)$ |  | $(22,760)$ |
| Other, net |  | 4,865 |  | 10,036 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Trade receivables, net |  | $(24,491)$ |  | $(30,318)$ |
| Inventories |  | $(12,981)$ |  | $(10,340)$ |
| Accounts payable |  | 24,481 |  | $(5,322)$ |
| Accrued compensation |  | $(23,320)$ |  | 6,088 |
| Deferred revenue |  | $(1,556)$ |  | 33,491 |
| Customer contract deposits |  | $(7,586)$ |  | 34,455 |
| Other assets and liabilities, net |  | 8,423 |  | $(26,904)$ |
| Net cash provided by operating activities |  | 300,259 |  | 301,167 |
| Cash flows relating to investing activities |  |  |  |  |
| Acquisition of businesses and assets, net of cash acquired |  | $(515,647)$ |  | $(822,611)$ |
| Capital expenditures |  | $(76,675)$ |  | $(71,378)$ |
| Purchases of investments and contributions to venture capital investments |  | $(17,664)$ |  | $(20,535)$ |
| Proceeds from sale of investments |  | 15 |  | 30,595 |
| Other, net |  | (660) |  | (118) |
| Net cash used in investing activities |  | $(610,631)$ |  | $(884,047)$ |
| Cash flows relating to financing activities |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from long-term debt and revolving credit facility |  | 2,071,175 |  | 2,392,201 |
| Proceeds from exercises of stock options |  | 26,982 |  | 30,228 |
| Payments on long-term debt, revolving credit facility, and finance lease obligations |  | $(1,798,620)$ |  | $(1,832,805)$ |
| Payment of debt financing costs |  | - |  | $(18,337)$ |
| Purchase of treasury stock |  | $(18,040)$ |  | $(13,791)$ |
| Other, net |  | $(10,516)$ |  | - |
| Net cash provided by financing activities |  | 270,981 |  | 557,496 |
| Discontinued operations |  |  |  |  |
| Net cash used in operating activities from discontinued operations |  | - |  | $(3,735)$ |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash |  | 8,793 |  | 4,664 |
| Net change in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash |  | $(30,598)$ |  | $(24,455)$ |
| Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, beginning of period |  | 197,318 |  | 166,331 |
| Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, end of period | \$ | $\underline{\text { 166,720 }}$ | \$ | 141,876 |
| Supplemental cash flow information: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 164,759 | \$ | 138,866 |
| Restricted cash included in Other current assets |  | 534 |  | 426 |
| Restricted cash included in Other assets |  | 1,427 |  | 2,584 |
| Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, end of period | \$ | 166,720 | \$ | 141,876 |

CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC.
SCHEDULE 4
RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP SELECTED BUSINESS SEGMENT INFORMATION (UNAUDITED) ${ }^{(1)}$
(in thousands, except percentages)

|  | Three Months |  |  |  | Nine Month |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 28, 2019 |  | September 29, 2018 |  | September 28, 2019 |  | September 29, 2018 |  |
| Research Models and Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue | \$ | 132,546 | \$ | 126,811 | \$ | 405,772 | \$ | 391,195 |
| Operating income |  | 34,385 |  | 32,121 |  | 103,729 |  | 104,893 |
| Operating income as a \% of revenue |  | 25.9 \% |  | 25.3 \% |  | 25.6 \% |  | 26.8 \% |
| Add back: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization related to acquisitions |  | 341 |  | 385 |  | 1,042 |  | 1,202 |
| Severance |  | 381 |  | 65 |  | 1,106 |  | 808 |
| Acquisition related adjustments ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | - |  | - |  | 2,201 |  | - |
| Site consolidation costs, impairments and other items |  | - |  | 238 |  | 257 |  | 822 |
| Total non-GAAP adjustments to operating income | \$ | 722 | \$ | 688 | \$ | 4,606 | \$ | 2,832 |
| Operating income, excluding non-GAAP adjustments | \$ | 35,107 | \$ | 32,809 | \$ | 108,335 | \$ | 107,725 |
| Non-GAAP operating income as a $\%$ of revenue |  | 26.5 \% |  | 25.9 \% |  | 26.7 \% |  | 27.5 \% |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$ | 4,895 | \$ | 4,811 | \$ | 14,198 | \$ | 14,565 |
| Capital expenditures | \$ | 5,818 | \$ | 8,166 | \$ | 14,979 | \$ | 18,105 |
| Discovery and Safety Assessment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue | \$ | 420,079 | \$ | 352,257 | \$ | 1,179,793 | \$ | 958,665 |
| Operating income |  | 64,995 |  | 62,909 |  | 175,214 |  | 160,391 |
| Operating income as a \% of revenue |  | 15.5 \% |  | 17.9 \% |  | 14.9 \% |  | 16.7 \% |
| Add back: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization related to acquisitions |  | 21,560 |  | 16,204 |  | 58,067 |  | 39,796 |
| Severance |  | 1,848 |  | 30 |  | 2,533 |  | 973 |
| Acquisition related adjustments ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | 4,524 |  | 269 |  | 8,516 |  | 1,466 |
| Site consolidation costs, impairments and other items |  | (207) |  | 26 |  | (207) |  | (117) |
| Total non-GAAP adjustments to operating income | \$ | 27,725 | \$ | 16,529 | \$ | 68,909 | \$ | 42,118 |
| Operating income, excluding non-GAAP adjustments | \$ | 92,720 | \$ | 79,438 | \$ | 244,123 | \$ | 202,509 |
| Non-GAAP operating income as a \% of revenue |  | 22.1 \% |  | 22.6 \% |  | 20.7 \% |  | 21.1 \% |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$ | 39,898 | \$ | 31,433 | \$ | 111,231 | \$ | 83,262 |
| Capital expenditures | \$ | 21,141 | \$ | 10,800 | \$ | 45,130 | \$ | 34,496 |
| Manufacturing Support |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue | \$ | 115,326 | \$ | 106,227 | \$ | 344,523 | \$ | 314,706 |
| Operating income |  | 39,253 |  | 33,266 |  | 103,893 |  | 95,904 |
| Operating income as a \% of revenue |  | 34.0 \% |  | 31.3 \% |  | 30.2 \% |  | 30.5 \% |
| Add back: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization related to acquisitions |  | 2,204 |  | 2,217 |  | 6,802 |  | 6,816 |
| Severance |  | 248 |  | - |  | 549 |  | 870 |
| Acquisition related adjustments ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | 62 |  | (15) |  | 218 |  | - |
| Site consolidation costs, impairments and other items |  | 180 |  | - |  | 1,485 |  | 159 |
| Total non-GAAP adjustments to operating income | \$ | 2,694 | \$ | 2,202 | \$ | 9,054 | \$ | 7,845 |
| Operating income, excluding non-GAAP adjustments | \$ | 41,947 | \$ | 35,468 | \$ | 112,947 | \$ | 103,749 |
| Non-GAAP operating income as a \% of revenue |  | 36.4 \% |  | 33.4 \% |  | 32.8 \% |  | 33.0 \% |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$ | 5,990 | \$ | 5,709 | \$ | 17,577 | \$ | 17,313 |
| Capital expenditures | \$ | 6,421 | \$ | 2,709 | \$ | 14,299 | \$ | 12,731 |
| Unallocated Corporate Overhead | \$ | $(45,831)$ | \$ | $(43,934)$ | \$ | $(140,474)$ | \$ | $(132,287)$ |
| Add back: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Severance |  | - |  | 4,619 |  | - |  | 5,278 |
| Acquisition related adjustments ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | 5,296 |  | 1,801 |  | 23,188 |  | 15,698 |
| Other items ${ }^{(4)}$ | \$ | 379 | \$ | - | \$ | 1,408 | \$ | - |
| Total non-GAAP adjustments to operating expense | \$ | 5,675 | \$ | 6,420 | \$ | 24,596 | \$ | 20,976 |
| Unallocated corporate overhead, excluding non-GAAP adjustments | \$ | $(40,156)$ | \$ | $(37,514)$ | \$ | $(115,878)$ | \$ | $(111,311)$ |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue | \$ | 667,951 | \$ | 585,295 | \$ | 1,930,088 | \$ | 1,664,566 |
| Operating income | \$ | 92,802 | \$ | 84,362 | \$ | 242,362 | \$ | 228,901 |
| Operating income as a \% of revenue |  | 13.9 \% |  | 14.4 \% |  | 12.6 \% |  | 13.8 \% |
| Add back: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization related to acquisitions |  | 24,105 |  | 18,806 |  | 65,911 |  | 47,814 |
| Severance and executive transition costs |  | 2,477 |  | 4,714 |  | 4,188 |  | 7,929 |
| Acquisition related adjustments ${ }^{(2)(3)}$ |  | 9,882 |  | 2,055 |  | 34,123 |  | 17,164 |
| Site consolidation costs, impairments and other items ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | 352 |  | 264 |  | 2,943 |  | 864 |
| Total non-GAAP adjustments to operating income | \$ | 36,816 | \$ | 25,839 | \$ | 107,165 | \$ | 73,771 |
| Operating income, excluding non-GAAP adjustments | \$ | 129,618 | \$ | 110,201 | \$ | 349,527 | \$ | 302,672 |
| Non-GAAP operating income as a $\%$ of revenue |  | 19.4 \% |  | 18.8 \% |  | 18.1 \% |  | 18.2 \% |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$ | 51,758 | \$ | 43,592 | \$ | 146,262 | \$ | 120,198 |
| Capital expenditures | \$ | 35,163 | \$ | 22,439 | \$ | 76,675 | \$ | 71,378 |

(1) Charles River management believes that supplementary non-GAAP financial measures provide useful information to allow investors to gain a meaningful understanding of our core operating results and future prospects, without the effect of often-one-time charges and other items which are outside our normal operations, consistent with the manner in which management measures and forecasts the Company's performance. The supplementary non-GAAP financial measures included are not meant to be considered superior to, or a substitute for results of operations prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The Company intends to continue to assess the potential value of reporting non-GAAP results consistent with applicable rules, regulations and guidance.
(2) This amount represents a $\$ 2.2$ million charge recorded in connection with the modification of the option to purchase the remaining $8 \%$ equity interest in Vital River.
(3) These adjustments are related to the evaluation and integration of acquisitions, which primarily include transaction, third-party integration, and certain compensation costs, and fair value adjustments associated with contingent consideration.
(4) This amount relates to third-party costs, net of insurance reimbursements, associated with the remediation of the unauthorized access into the Company's information systems which was detected in March 2019

## CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC.

SCHEDULE 5

## RECONCILIATION OF GAAP EARNINGS TO NON-GAAP EARNINGS (UNAUDITED) ${ }^{(1)}$ (in thousands, except per share data)

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 28, 2019 |  | September 29, 2018 |  | September 28, 2019 |  | September 29, 2018 |  |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders | \$ | 72,810 | \$ | 60,368 | \$ | 171,671 | \$ | 166,708 |
| Less: Income from discontinued operations, net of income taxes |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,506 |
| Net income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders |  | 72,810 |  | 60,368 |  | 171,671 |  | 165,202 |
| Add back: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-GAAP adjustments to operating income (Refer to Schedule 4) |  | 36,816 |  | 25,839 |  | 107,165 |  | 73,771 |
| Write-off of deferred financing costs and fees related to debt refinancing |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 5,060 |
| Venture capital (gains) losses |  | 598 |  | $(5,376)$ |  | $(5,724)$ |  | $(22,760)$ |
| Tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tax effect from U.S. Tax Reform ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | - |  | $(2,800)$ |  | - |  | $(2,800)$ |
| Tax effect from divestiture of CDMO business |  | - |  | $(1,000)$ |  | - |  | $(1,000)$ |
| Non-cash tax benefit related to international financing structure ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | $(20,368)$ |  | - |  | $(20,368)$ |  | - |
| Tax effect of the remaining non-GAAP adjustments |  | $(6,073)$ |  | $(5,476)$ |  | $(18,443)$ |  | $(11,822)$ |
| Net income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders, excluding non- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GAAP adjustments | \$ | 83,783 | \$ | 71,555 | \$ | 234,301 | \$ | 205,651 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding - Basic |  | 48,818 |  | 48,310 |  | 48,682 |  | 48,098 |
| Effect of dilutive securities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stock options, restricted stock units, performance share units and restricted stock |  | 897 |  | 1,016 |  | 945 |  | 1,020 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding - Diluted |  | $\underline{49,715}$ |  | $\underline{49,326}$ |  | 49,627 |  | 49,118 |
| Earnings per share from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 1.49 | \$ | 1.25 | \$ | 3.53 | \$ | 3.43 |
| Diluted | \$ | 1.46 | \$ | 1.22 | \$ | 3.46 | \$ | 3.36 |
| Basic, excluding non-GAAP adjustments | \$ | 1.72 | \$ | 1.48 | \$ | 4.81 | \$ | 4.28 |
| Diluted, excluding non-GAAP adjustments | \$ | 1.69 | \$ | 1.45 | \$ | 4.72 | \$ | 4.19 |

(1) Charles River management believes that supplementary non-GAAP financial measures provide useful information to allow investors to gain a meaningful understanding of our core operating results and future prospects, without the effect of often-one-time charges and other items which are outside our normal operations, consistent with the manner in which management measures and forecasts the Company's performance. The supplementary non-GAAP financial measures included are not meant to be considered superior to, or a substitute for results of operations prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The Company intends to continue to assess the potential value of reporting non-GAAP results consistent with applicable rules, regulations and guidance.
(2) This adjustment is related to the refinement of one-time charges associated with the enactment of U.S. Tax Reform related to the transition tax on unrepatriated earnings (also known as the toll tax), and the revaluation of U.S. federal net deferred tax liabilities.
(3) This adjustment relates to the recognition of deferred tax assets expected to be utilized as a result of changes to the Company's international financing structure.

## CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC.

## SCHEDULE 6 <br> RECONCILIATION OF GAAP REVENUE GROWTH TO NON-GAAP REVENUE GROWTH, ORGANIC (UNAUDITED) ${ }^{(1)}$

Three Months Ended September 28, 2019

Revenue growth, reported
Decrease (increase) due to foreign exchange
Contribution from acquisitions ${ }^{(2)}$
Non-GAAP revenue growth, organic ${ }^{(3)}$

## Nine Months Ended September 28, 2019

Revenue growth, reported
Decrease (increase) due to foreign exchange
Contribution from acquisitions ${ }^{(2)}$
Non-GAAP revenue growth, organic ${ }^{(3)}$

| Total CRL | RMS Segment | DSA Segment | MS Segment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14.1 \% | 4.5 \% | 19.3 \% | 8.6 \% |
| 1.3 \% | 1.3 \% | 1.1 \% | 2.2 \% |
| (7.5)\% | -\% | (12.5)\% | (0.2)\% |
| 7.9 \% | 5.8 \% | 7.9 \% | 10.6 \% |
| Total CRL | RMS Segment | DSA Segment | MS Segment |
| 16.0 \% | 3.7 \% | 23.1 \% | 9.5 \% |
| 1.9 \% | 2.3 \% | 1.4 \% | 3.1 \% |
| (8.9)\% | -\% | (15.4)\% | (0.2)\% |
| 9.0 \% | 6.0 \% | 9.1 \% | 12.4 \% |

(1) Charles River management believes that supplementary non-GAAP financial measures provide useful information to allow investors to gain a meaningful understanding of our core operating results and future prospects, without the effect of often-one-time charges and other items which are outside our normal operations, consistent with the manner in which management measures and forecasts the Company's performance. The supplementary non-GAAP financial measures included are not meant to be considered superior to, or a substitute for results of operations prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The Company intends to continue to assess the potential value of reporting non-GAAP results consistent with applicable rules, regulations and guidance.
(2) The contribution from acquisitions reflects only completed acquisitions. Manufacturing Support includes an immaterial acquisition of an Australian Microbial Solutions business.
(3) Organic revenue growth is defined as reported revenue growth adjusted for acquisitions and foreign exchange.

